

## PŘÍTOMNOST

### přítomný čas prostý

"I **am** very happy."

"I **like** pizza."

"I **don't like** this."

"I **have to go**."

### minulý čas prostý

He said he **was** very happy.

He said that he **liked** pizza.

He said he **didn't like** it.

He said he **had to go**.

### přítomný čas průběhový

"I'm **waiting** for you."

"It's **raining**."

"It **isn't snowing**."

"They **aren't listening**."

### minulý čas průběhový

He said that he **was waiting** for me.

He said that it **was raining**.

He said that it **wasn't snowing**.

He said that they **weren't listening**.

### předpřítomný čas prostý

"I've **seen** it twice."

"She **hasn't told** me."

"I've never **been** there."

### předminulý čas prostý

He said that he **had seen** it twice.

He said that she **hadn't told** him.

He said that he'd never **been** there.

### předpřítomný čas průběhový

"I've **been waiting** for 2 hours."

"She's **been eating** since 12 o'clock."

"I **haven't been listening** to you."

### předminulý čas průběhový

He said that he **had been waiting** for 2 hours.

He said that **she had been eating** from 12 o'clock.

He said that he **hadn't been listening** to me.

## MINULOST

### minulý čas prostý

"I **was** very happy."

"I **liked** pizza."

"I **didn't like** it."

"I **had to go**."

### předminulý čas prostý

He said he **had been** very happy.

He said that he **had liked** pizza.

He said he **hadn't liked** it.

He said he **had had to go**.

### minulý čas průběhový

"I **was waiting** for you."

"It **was raining**."

"They **weren't listening**."

### předminulý čas průběhový

He said that he **had been waiting** for me.

He said that it **had been raining**.

He said that they **hadn't been listening**.

### předminulý čas

"I **had seen** it twice."

### *nemění se!*

He said that he **had seen** it twice.

## BUDOUCNOST

### WILL

"I **will** help you."

"She'll pay for that!"

"I **won't** do it."

### WOULD

He said that he **would** help me.

He said that she **would** pay for that.

He said he **wouldn't** do it.

### AM / IS / ARE GOING TO

"I'm **going to** watch TV."

"We **aren't going to** study tonight."

### WAS / WERE GOING TO

He said that he **was going to** watch TV.

He said that they **weren't going to** study that night.

## MODÁLNÍ SLOVESA

### CAN

"I **can** ski quite well."

"You **can't** do it."

### COULD

He said that he **could** ski quite well.

He said that I **couldn't** do it.

### MAY

"She **may** come late." (nejistota)

"You **may** go now." (povolení)

### MIGHT / BE ALLOWED TO

He said that she **might** come late.

He said that I **was allowed to** go.

### MUST

"You **must** help me!" (nutnost)

"It **must** be my sister." (dedukce)

"You **mustn't** go there." (nemění se)

### MUST / HAD TO

He said that I **had to** help him.

He said that it **must** be his sister

He said that I **mustn't** go there.

### WILL, SHALL

"You **will** never regret that." (budoucnost)

"**Shall** I help you?" (nabídka)

### WOULD, SHOULD

He said that I **would** never regret that.

He asked if he **should** help me.

### COULD, WOULD, SHOULD

"It **would** be nice if she **could** come."

"She **should** come with us."

### *nemění se!*

He said that it **would** be nice if she **could** come.

He said that she **should** come with us.

### MIGHT

"I **might** come and help you."

### *nemění se!*

He said that he **might** come and help me.

## PŘÍSLOVEČNÁ URČENÍ

### now

"I don't know it **now**."

"I want to do it **now**."

### then, at that moment

He said he didn't know it **then**.

He said that he wanted to do it **at that moment**.

### here

"There's nobody **here**."

### there

He said that there was nobody **there**.

### today, this month, this year

"I've seen her **today**."

"I like the weather **this year**."

### that day, that month, that year

He said that he had seen her **that day**.

He said that he liked the weather **that year**.

### yesterday, last year

"I saw you **yesterday**."

"**Last year** was very bad."

### the day before, the previous year

He said that he had seen me **the day before**.

He said that **the previous year** had been very bad.

### tomorrow, next month

"I'll do it **tomorrow**."

"She is coming **next month**."

### the following day / month

He said that he would do it **the following day**.

He said that she was coming **the following month**.

### ago

"I finished it two days **ago**."

"She told him a month **ago**."

### before

He said that he had finished it two days **before**.

He said that she had told him a month **before**.